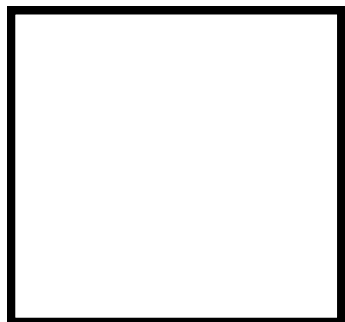
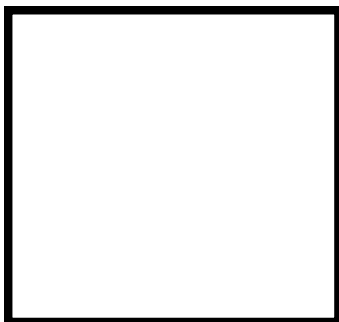
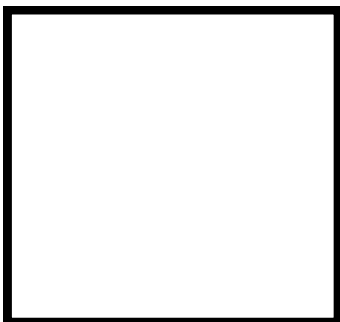
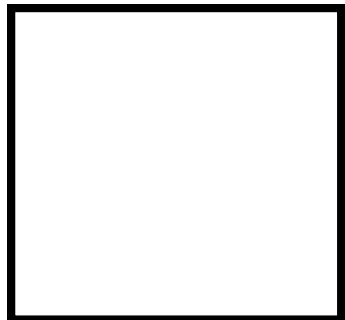
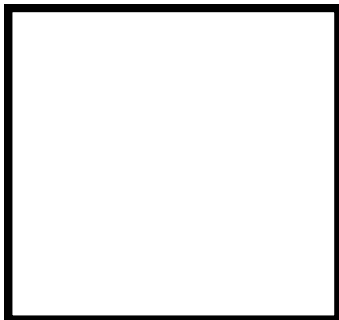
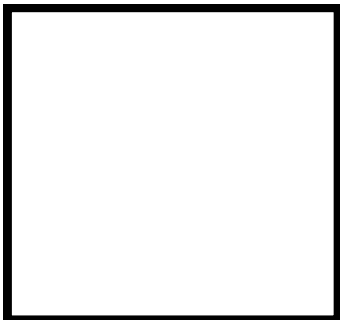
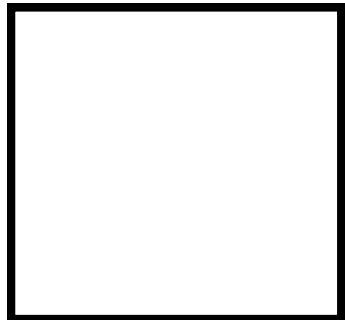
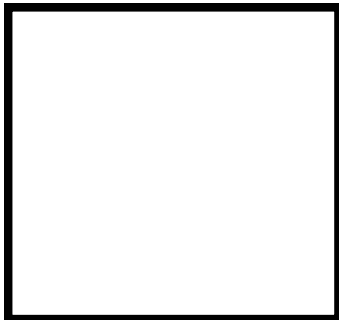
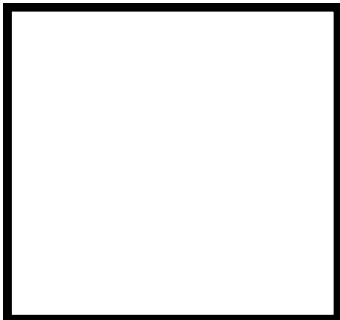
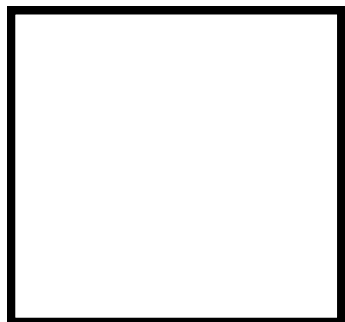
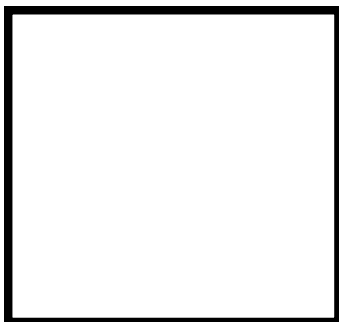
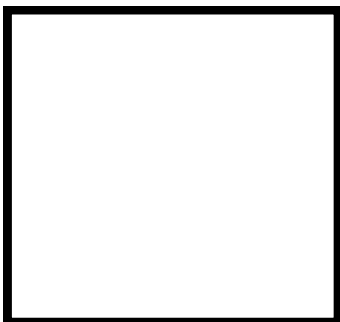
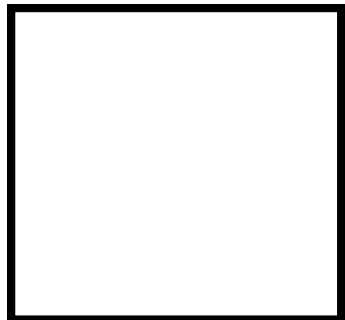
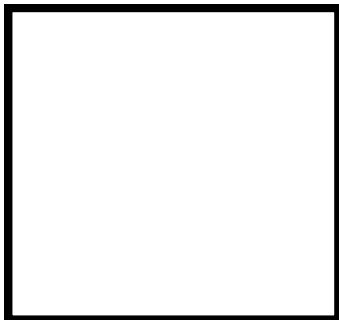
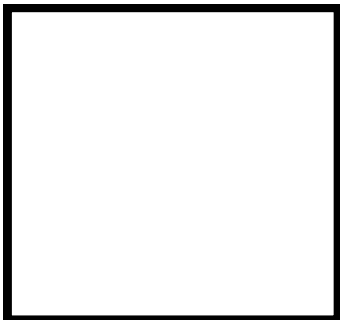
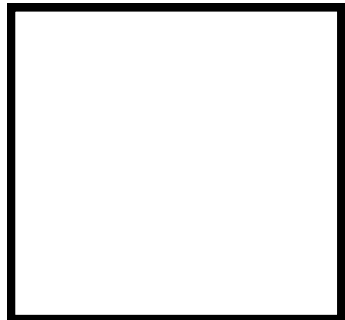
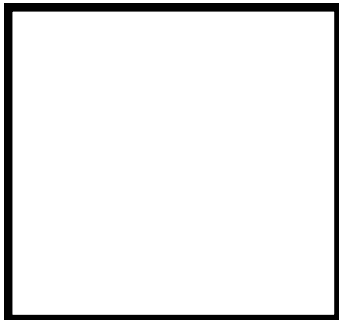
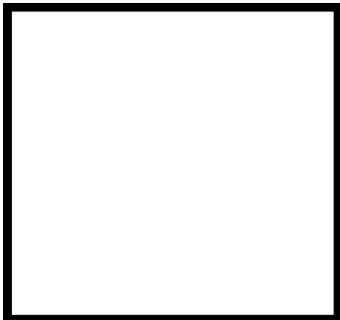
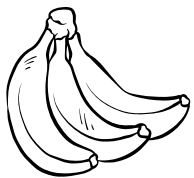


Me gusta

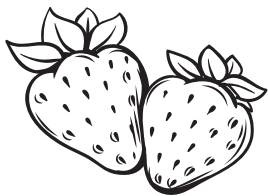


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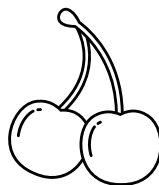




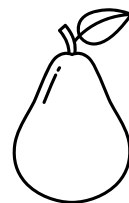
Plátanos



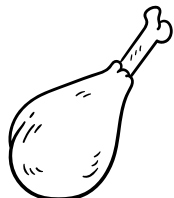
Fresas



Plátanos



Pera



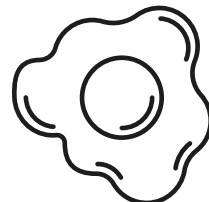
Pollo



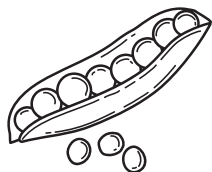
Pescado



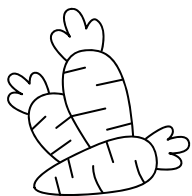
Salchichas



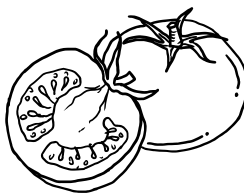
Huevo



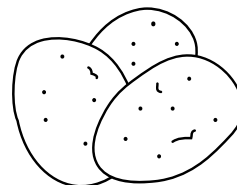
Guisantes



Zanahorias



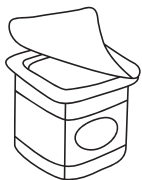
Tomate



Patata



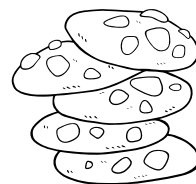
Tarta



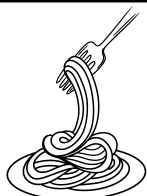
Yogurt



Helado



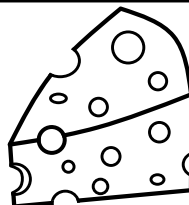
Galletas



Pasta



Arroz



Queso



Pizza